

Administrative and Community Survey Tools and Additional Results

This section contains reproductions of two surveys that were included in the data collection for the Family Support Need Assessment.

HOME VISITING ADMINISTRATIVE SURVEY

This survey is being conducted as part of the Family Support Needs Assessment. This statewide Needs Assessment is a federal requirement of Maternal Infant Early Childhood Home Visiting (MIECHV) state grantees. These assessments are intended to use public health data sources alongside home visiting program data to identify community-level service needs and program capacity.

In order to accurately assess the quality and capacity of home visiting services across Pennsylvania, we need your agency's expertise and data. This survey is to be completed by one administrative professional at your implementing agency. The data from this survey will only be shared out at the state and county level and will not reflect individual local implementing agencies (LIA) or specific program models.

1. What is the name of your agency? (If you are the administrator for multiple LIAs within the same county and wish to combine your responses for all sites, please choose "other" from the list below and note which LIAs you are responding for).

2. Highlighting Promising Practices or Initiatives in Your Community

In an effort to utilize a strengths-based approach to the 2020 Family Support Needs Assessment, we are planning to highlight a few promising and innovative practices from across Pennsylvania.

Please identify and briefly describe one practice or initiative outside of traditional home visiting

that you believe has been especially impactful in addressing a need in the community that you serve. This can be a practice from your own program that you are proud of or another program you know of.

- Please name and describe the organization and the promising or innovative practice they are implementing:
- Briefly describe how you feel this practice is meeting a need in the community:

3. About your Agency: Home Visiting (HV) Workforce

Combine home visitors across all models and all funding streams

- Number of home visitors (individual people, not equivalency):
- Full Time Home Visitors (people, not equivalency):
- Part Time Home Visitors (people, not equivalency):
- Estimated number of home visitors who have been in their job:
 - *Less than 1 year*
 - *1-3 years*
 - *More than 3 years*
- Estimated number of home visitors who are multilingual:

Please list the languages spoken by your home visiting staff:

Does your workforce reflect the racial, ethnic, or linguistic identities of your clients?

- Yes
- Somewhat
- No

4. Home Visiting Client Population

What are the most frequent risk factors for your home visiting clients? (Choose 3)

- Caregiver Needs: History of or current diagnosis of mental health issues
- Caregiver Needs: History of domestic violence
- Caregiver Needs: Unemployed
- Caregiver Needs: Parents with developmental delays or special health needs
- Caregiver Populations: Families previously or currently serving in armed forces
- Caregiver Populations: Fathers
- Caregiver Populations: Grandparents or other kin caregivers raising young children
- Caregiver Populations: Incarcerated parents
- Caregiver Populations: Migrant Families
- Caregiver Populations: Non-English speaking
- Child Welfare: History of child abuse or neglect
- Child Welfare: History of interactions with child welfare services
- Special Health Care Needs: Children with developmental delays or special health needs
- Substance Use: Current substance abuse
- Substance Use: History of substance abuse
- Substance Use: Use of tobacco products
- Other, please specify

5. How does your agency engage with each of these issues below?

For each service, select one response option: Provide direct services, refer clients to these services, not applicable for our program model(s), other (specify).

- General health care for a child, such as a well-child visit
- General health care for an adult
- Dental health care for an adult (including cleanings)
- Dental health care for a child (including cleanings)

- Mental health or behavioral health services for a child
- Mental health or behavioral health services for an adult
- Help caring for a child with special health needs
- Help getting services for a child with special health needs
- How to get health insurance and medical care
- Translation and/or interpretation services
- Pre-K or early childhood education
- Child care for infants or toddlers
- Help for alcohol or drug use/abuse
- Help for domestic violence or sexual violence
- Information and support about having a healthy pregnancy
- Information and support about breastfeeding
- Help finding out if a child is growing and developing normally
- Information about how to keep children safe and prevent injuries
- Information for father caregivers
- Information for grandparents and other kin serving as caregivers
- Information about how to improve diet and nutrition for the family
- Help with getting food for the family
- Cash assistance, such as Temporary Assistance for Need Families (TANF)
- Housing assistance (rent, power, heat, water, phone)
- Help with job search or training
- Help with transportation
- Other
 - *If other, please specify*

FAMILY SUPPORT NEEDS ASSESSMENT COMMUNITY SURVEY [ENGLISH]

Every five years, states have the opportunity to learn how communities support families. This year, Pennsylvania is asking any individual living in the state to complete this short survey.

The information we learn from this survey will help us understand the resources for families in your community. This is important because resources such as child care and home visiting impact a person's health and well-being.

Hearing from everyone is important! Whether you're a parent or a provider we encourage your participation - please share this survey with others in your community.

Si su idioma preferido es el español, siga este enlace Encuesta Comunidad

1. As a community member, please indicate if you: (choose one)

- Work in a home visiting program
- Work in county/local government (indicate type below)
- Work in a community-based organization (indicate type below)
- Have ever had a home visitor come to your home on a regular basis to help you with pregnancy and/or educate you on parenting a young child (For example, the Parents as Teachers program)
- Other (indicate type below)

2. Please indicate the primary county in which you live:

3. Please specify the type of county/local government:

4. Please indicate the type of community-based organization:

5. Please indicate your role:

6. Please indicate the primary county in which you work:

(Choose one county for which to respond to this survey. If you work across multiple counties, this can be where your office is located, where you work most frequently, or where you live.)

Is there any additional information you'd like to share about your role or perspective? If so, use the space below. For example, if your work gives you a state or multi-county perspective about issues, like substance use or mental health, which impact maternal and child health, please use the space below to us about it.

7. (Clients only) Please choose the home visiting services that were most helpful to you (choose five).

- Having a healthy pregnancy
- Breastfeeding
- Taking care of a newborn
- Having a healthy relationship with my baby or child
- Knowing if a child is growing and developing normally
- Playing with, reading to and teaching children new things
- Child safety and preventing injuries
- Caring for a child with disabilities or special health care needs
- Getting services for a child with disabilities or special health care needs
- Organizing and scheduling appointments for my child
- Getting health insurance and medical care
Transportation
- Pre-kindergarten or toddler education resources
- Infant or toddler child care
- Alcohol or drug use/abuse services
- Quitting smoking or tobacco use
- Domestic or sexual violence help
- Getting food for the family
- Improving diet and nutrition for the family
- Cash assistance, such as Temporary Assistance

for Needy Families (TANF)

- Housing (rent, power, heat, water, phone)
- Job search or training
- Other

• *Please explain:*

8. Please rate how available the following services are in your community. (Do you feel like it is easy to find and use these services?)

**In the next question, you will rate the quality of these services so please reflect just on availability here.

(Options include: very available, above average availability, below average availability, not available, I'm not sure)

- Pregnancy and parenting support services
- Pre-kindergarten or toddler education
- Infant or toddler child care
- Children's health and dental services
- Hospitals, adult health centers, primary care providers
- Adult dental care
- Local mental health services (excluding substance use treatment)
- Local substance use treatment services
- Parks, libraries and community centers
- Public transportation
- Job opportunities for families
- Crime or community violence prevention services

9. Please rate the quality of the following services in your community (Do you feel like these services are helpful for people who need them?)

(Options include: good quality, above average quality, below average quality, poor quality, I'm not sure.)

- Pregnancy and parenting support services
- Pre-kindergarten or toddler education

- Infant or toddler child care
- Children's health and dental services
- Hospitals, adult health centers, primary care providers
- Adult dental care
- Local mental health services (excluding substance use treatment)
- Local substance use treatment services
- Parks, libraries and community centers
- Public transportation
- Job opportunities for families
- Crime or community violence prevention services

10. Please rate the overall health of pregnant women, children and families in your community.

- Excellent
- Good
- Fair
- Poor

11. Please rate your community's need in these areas:

(Options include: high need, average need, low need, unsure)

- Child Care (access to quality and affordable care for infants and toddlers)
- Child Safety (prevention of child abuse and injury)
- Community Environment (crime, juvenile arrests, air quality, transportation, libraries, and health services, sense of community and belonging)
- Community (crime, juvenile arrests, transportation, libraries, and health services, sense of community and belonging)
- Environment (air quality, water quality, environmental hazards or toxins)
- Pregnancy & Birth Outcomes (finding affordable prenatal care, preterm births and low birth

weight, mother's health during pregnancy and after birth)

- Social & Economic (poverty, rent burden, public assistance, household education levels, teen births, high school dropouts)
- Substance Use (opioid overdoses and hospitalizations, alcohol use, drug use, smoking during pregnancy, neonatal abstinence syndrome, and locally available substance use treatment or mental health treatment)

12. What is helping your community?

For this last question, please share any programs or initiatives in your community that you believe are helping women, children, and families.

This does not need to be a health or home visiting program, but could also be related to food, housing, fatherhood, violence prevention, or anything else.

- Name of organization and/or program:

[for example, a free healthy cooking class for parents and young children or a mobile dental clinic]

- Description of [organization] and the positive impact it is having on women, children and families in [county].

(Please be specific in the program you are describing here. We will be using this information to explore and highlight promising programs or practices within local organizations and will not be able to do so if we are only provided the name of the organization.)

13. This survey is being conducted as part of the Family Support Needs Assessment. This statewide Needs Assessment is a federal requirement of Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting (MIECHV) state grantees. These assessments are intended to use public health data sources alongside home visiting program data to identify community-level service needs and program capacity. The data from this survey will only be shared out at the state and county level and will not reflect individuals

or local agencies. Please acknowledge below that you understand and accept the use of these data.

- I understand

FAMILY SUPPORT NEEDS ASSESSMENT COMMUNITY SURVEY [SPANISH]

Cada cinco años, los estados tienen la oportunidad de aprender cómo las comunidades apoyan a las familias. Pensilvania le pide a cualquiera que viva en el estado que complete esta breve encuesta.

La información que aprendemos de esta encuesta nos ayudará a comprender los recursos para las familias de su comunidad. Esto es importante porque los recursos como el cuidado de niños y los dentistas afectan la salud y el bienestar de una persona.

¡Escuchar a todos es importante! Si usted es un padre o un proveedor, alentamos su participación. Por favor comparta esta encuesta con otras personas de su comunidad.

1. Como miembro de la comunidad, seleccione la función que mejor lo describa (seleccione uno)

- Trabajar en un programa de visitas domiciliarias
- Trabajar en el condado / gobierno local (indique el tipo a continuación)
- Trabajar en una organización comunitaria (indique el tipo a continuación)
- Ha tenido un visitante profesional en el hogar que vino a su casa para ayudarla con el embarazo o educarla sobre la crianza de los hijos (por ejemplo, el programa Padres como maestros)
- Otro (indicar abajo)

2. Indique el tipo de condado/gobierno local:

3. Indique el tipo de organización comunitaria:

4. Indique tu rol:

5. Indique el condado principal en el que trabaja:

Si trabaja en varios condados, elija uno para responder a esta encuesta (este podría ser el

condado donde se encuentra su oficina, donde trabaja con más frecuencia o donde vive).

¿Hay alguna información adicional que le gustaría compartir sobre su rol o perspectiva? Si es así, proporcione esta información a continuación.

6. Favor de elegir los cinco servicios de visitas domiciliarias que le resultaron más útiles.

- Tener un embarazo saludable
- Amamantamiento
- Cuidar a un recién nacido
- Establecer una relación saludable con mi bebé o niño
- Saber si un niño está creciendo y desarrollándose normalmente
- Jugar, leer y enseñar a los niños cosas nuevas
- Seguridad infantil y prevención de lesiones
- Cuidar a un niño con discapacidades o necesidades especiales de atención médica
- Obtener servicios para un niño con discapacidades o necesidades especiales de atención médica
- Organizar y programar citas para mi hijo
- Obtener seguro de salud y atención médica
- Transporte
- Recursos educativos de preescolar o niños pequeños
- Cuidado de bebés o niños pequeños
- Servicios de abuso / uso de alcohol o drogas
- Dejar de fumar o consumir productos de Tabaco
- Ayuda para las víctimas de la violencia doméstica o violencia sexual
- Conseguir comida para la familia
- Mejora de la dieta y nutrición para la familia
- Asistencia en efectivo, como Asistencia Temporal para Familias Necesitadas (TANF)
- Vivienda (alquiler, electricidad, calefacción, agua, teléfono)
- Búsqueda de empleo o capacitación

- Otro
 - *Explique por favor*

7. Favor de calificar la disponibilidad de los siguientes servicios en su comunidad (¿Siente que es fácil encontrar y utilizar estos servicios?)

(Muy disponible, Disponibilidad superior a la media, Disponibilidad inferior a la media, No disponible, No estoy seguro)

- Servicios de apoyo para embarazo y padres.
- Educación preescolar o niños pequeños
- Cuidado de bebés o niños pequeños
- Servicios de salud y odontología para niños
- Hospitales, centros de salud para adultos, proveedores de atención primaria.
- Cuidado dental para adultos
- Servicios locales de salud mental (que no sean tratamientos para el uso de sustancias)
- Instalaciones locales para el tratamiento del uso de sustancias y drogas
- Parques, bibliotecas, y centros comunitarios.
- Transporte público
- Oportunidades de trabajo para familias
- Programas para la Prevención social de la delincuencia y la violencia comunitaria

8. Favor de calificar la calidad de los siguientes servicios en su comunidad (cómo útiles son los siguientes servicios?)

(Buena calidad, Calidad superior a la media, Calidad inferior a la media, Mala calidad, No estoy seguro.)

- Servicios de apoyo para embarazo y padres
- Educación preescolar o niños pequeños
- Cuidado de bebés o niños pequeños
- Servicios de salud y odontología para niños
- Hospitales, centros de salud para adultos, proveedores de atención primaria
- Cuidado dental para adultos
- Servicios locales de salud mental (que no sean

tratamientos para el uso de sustancias)

- Instalaciones locales para el tratamiento del uso de sustancias y drogas
 - Parques, bibliotecas, y centros comunitarios
 - Transporte público
 - Oportunidades de trabajo para familias
 - Programas para la Prevención social de la delincuencia y la violencia comunitaria
9. Salud comunitaria.

Favor de calificar la salud y el bienestar general de las mujeres embarazadas, niños y familias en su comunidad.

- Excelente
- Bueno
- Pasable
- Malo

10. Favor de calificar las necesidades de su comunidad en estas áreas: (Alta necesidad, Necesidad promedio, Baja necesidad, No seguro)

- Cuidado Infantil (acceso a atención de calidad y asequible para bebés y niños pequeño)
- Seguridad infantil (prevención de abuso y lesiones infantiles)
- Comunitario (crimen, arrestos juveniles, transporte, bibliotecas y servicios de salud, sentido de comunidad y pertenencia.
- Ambiente (calidad del aire, calidad del agua, toxinas peligrosas)
- Resultados del embarazo y el parto (encontrar atención prenatal asequible, nacimientos prematuros y bajo peso al nacer)
- Social and Económica (pobreza, carga de la renta, asistencia pública, niveles de educación en el hogar, nacimientos de adolescentes, deserción escolar)
- Uso de sustancias (sobredosis de opioides y hospitalizaciones, uso de alcohol, uso de drogas, fumar durante el embarazo, síndrome de abstinencia neonatal y tratamiento de uso de sustancias o tratamiento de salud mental disponible localmente)

11. ¿Qué está ayudando a tu comunidad?

Para esta última pregunta, comparta cualquier programa o iniciativa en su comunidad que considere que está ayudando a mujeres, niños y familias.

Esto no necesita ser un programa de salud o visitas al hogar, sino que también podría estar relacionado con la alimentación, la vivienda, la paternidad, la prevención de la violencia o cualquier otra cosa.

- Nombre de la organización y / o programa
[Por ejemplo, una clase gratuita de cocina saludable para padres y niños pequeños o una clínica dental móvil]
- Descripción de [pp_org_esp] y por qué cree que es bueno para las mujeres, los niños y las familias

12. Esta encuesta se realiza como parte de la Evaluación de Necesidades de Apoyo Familiar. Esta Evaluación de Necesidades a nivel estatal es un requisito federal de los beneficiarios estatales de Visitas a Domicilio de Infantes/Maternales y de la Primera Infancia. Estas evaluaciones están destinadas a utilizar fuentes de datos de salud pública junto con los datos del programa de visitas domiciliarias para identificar las necesidades de servicio a nivel comunitario y la capacidad del programa. Los datos de esta encuesta solo se compartirán a nivel estatal y del condado y no reflejarán individuos o agencias locales.

A continuación, reconozca que comprende y acepta el uso de estos datos.

- Yo entiendo

Additional Community Survey Results

County of Residence

Please indicate the primary county in which you live:

n=281. This applies to home visiting clients only, hence the high missing number.

		%
Dauphin County	72	26%
Cumberland County	21	7%
Westmoreland County	16	6%
Allegheny County	14	5%
Somerset County	11	4%
Warren County	11	4%
Montgomery County	10	4%
Bedford County	8	3%
Lehigh County	8	3%
York County	8	3%
Clinton County	7	2%
Delaware County	7	2%
Fayette County	6	2%
Philadelphia County	6	2%
Cambria County	5	2%
Lancaster County	5	2%
Bucks County	5	2%
Erie County	4	1%
Lawrence County	4	1%
Mifflin County	4	1%
Elk County	3	1%
Franklin County	3	1%
Luzerne County	3	1%
Monroe County	3	1%
Tioga County	3	1%
Northampton County	3	1%
Berks County	2	1%
Bradford County	2	1%
Carbon County	2	1%
Indiana County	2	1%
Lackawanna County	2	1%
Lycoming County	2	1%
Northumberland County	2	1%
Wyoming County	2	1%

		%
Adams County	1	0%
Armstrong County	1	0%
Chester County	1	0%
Clarion County	1	0%
Clearfield County	1	0%
Columbia County	1	0%
Crawford County	1	0%
Huntingdon County	1	0%
Jefferson County	1	0%
Mercer County	1	0%
Montour County	1	0%
Pike County	1	0%
Union County	1	0%
Venango County	1	0%
Washington County	1	0%
Beaver County	0	0%
Blair County	0	0%
Butler County	0	0%
Cameron County	0	0%
Centre County	0	0%
Forest County	0	0%
Fulton County	0	0%
Greene County	0	0%
Juniata County	0	0%
Lebanon County	0	0%
McKean County	0	0%
Perry County	0	0%
Potter County	0	0%
Schuylkill County	0	0%
Snyder County	0	0%
Sullivan County	0	0%
Susquehanna County	0	0%
Wayne County	0	0%
Missing	1904	

County of Employment

Please indicate the primary county in which you work:

		%
Allegheny County	147	8.6%
Philadelphia County	104	6.1%
Bucks County	74	4.4%
Delaware County	72	4.2%
Erie County	69	4.1%
Lehigh County	60	3.5%
Lackawanna County	56	3.3%
Dauphin County	55	3.2%
Somerset County	50	2.9%
Montgomery County	49	2.9%
York County	49	2.9%
Tioga County	46	2.7%
Westmoreland County	44	2.6%
Blair County	42	2.5%
Lancaster County	41	2.4%
Luzerne County	42	2.5%
Berks County	37	2.2%
Lawrence County	34	2.0%
Cambria County	32	1.9%
Mercer County	29	1.7%
Schuylkill County	29	1.7%
Northampton County	26	1.5%
Bedford County	25	1.5%
Washington County	25	1.5%
Lycoming County	24	1.4%
Warren County	24	1.4%
Clearfield County	23	1.4%
Wayne County	23	1.4%
Fayette County	22	1.3%
Chester County	20	1.2%
Crawford County	20	1.2%
Cumberland County	19	1.1%
Monroe County	19	1.1%
Elk County	18	1.1%
Franklin County	18	1.1%

		%
Butler County	16	0.9%
Armstrong County	15	0.9%
Beaver County	15	0.9%
Northumberland County	14	0.8%
Mifflin County	12	0.7%
Bradford County	11	0.6%
Huntingdon County	11	0.6%
Greene County	10	0.6%
Lebanon County	9	0.5%
Montour County	9	0.5%
Carbon County	8	0.5%
Centre County	8	0.5%
Clinton County	8	0.5%
McKean County	8	0.5%
Cameron County	7	0.4%
Jefferson County	7	0.4%
Juniata County	7	0.4%
Pike County	7	0.4%
Union County	6	0.4%
Wyoming County	6	0.4%
Adams County	4	0.2%
Clarion County	4	0.2%
Columbia County	4	0.2%
Indiana County	4	0.2%
Snyder County	4	0.2%
Susquehanna County	4	0.2%
Venango County	4	0.2%
Fulton County	3	0.2%
Potter County	3	0.2%
Sullivan County	3	0.2%
Perry County	2	0.1%
Forest County	1	0.1%
Missing	481	

County of Employment

Please indicate the primary county in which you work:



USEFUL HV SERVICES

Please choose the home visiting services that were most useful to you (choose five).

281 respondents indicated that they received home visiting services. This question followed.
263 respondents gave some response. This was not a ranked question.

		%
Knowing if a child is growing or developing normally	153	54.4%
Playing to, reading to and teaching children	137	48.8%
Pre-K or child care education resources	118	42.0%
Having a healthy relationship with my baby or child	103	36.7%
Child safety and preventing injuries	89	31.7%
Getting services for a child with disabilities or special health care needs	49	17.4%
Taking care of a newborn	45	16.0%
Having a healthy pregnancy	44	15.7%
Caring for a child with disabilities or special health care needs	32	11.4%
Breastfeeding	27	9.6%
Housing	25	8.9%
Infant or toddler child care	25	8.9%
Getting food for the family	23	8.2%
Getting health insurance and medical care	21	7.5%
Job search	18	6.4%
Cash assistance, such as TANF	16	5.7%
Transportation	15	5.3%
Improving diet or nutrition for the family	17	6.0%
Organizing and scheduling appointments for my child	14	5.0%
Quit smoking or tobacco use	3	1.1%
Alcohol or drug use services	1	0.4%
Domestic or sexual violence help	1	0.4%
Other	11	3.9%

AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES

Please rate how available the following services are in your community.

(Do you feel like it is easy to find and use these services?)

	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm Not Sure
Pregnancy and parenting support services (n=1,669)	363	604	377	33	293
	22%	36%	23%	2%	18%
Pre-K or toddler education (n=1,693)	620	682	306	6	79
	37%	40%	18%	0.4%	5%
Infant or toddler child care (n=1,685)	407	522	577	27	152
	24%	31%	34%	2%	9%
Children's health or dental services (n=1,681)	443	608	481	31	118
	26%	36%	29%	2%	7%
Hospitals, adult health centers, PCPs (n=1,690)	608	691	309	21	66
	36%	41%	18%	1%	4%
Adult dental care (n=1,684)	504	627	376	36	141
	30%	37%	22%	2%	8%
Local mental health services (n=1,684)	281	418	676	56	253
	17%	25%	40%	3%	15%
Local substance use treatment services (n=1,677)	226	448	539	61	403
	13%	27%	32%	4%	24%
Parks, libraries and community centers (n=1,695)	567	452	337	15	24
	33%	44%	20%	1%	1%
Public transportation (n=1,691)	338	429	658	156	110
	20%	25%	39%	9%	7%
Job opportunities for families (n=1,687)	200	461	778	58	190
	12%	27%	46%	3%	11%
Crime or community violence prevention services (n=1,692)	153	337	695	103	404
	9%	20%	41%	6%	24%

QUALITY OF SERVICES

Please rate the quality of these services in your community.

(Do you feel like these services are helpful for people who need them?)

	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm Not Sure
Pregnancy and parenting support services (n=1,552)	427	484	215	36	401
	27%	31%	14%	2%	26%
Pre-K or toddler education (n=1,571)	609	627	178	26	130
	39%	40%	11%	2%	8%
Infant or toddler child care (n=1,560)	429	516	335	57	223
	28%	33%	21%	4%	14%
Children's health or dental services (n=1,555)	457	543	294	58	203
	29%	35%	19%	4%	13%
Hospitals, adult health centers, PCPs (n=1,559)	492	603	277	67	120
	32%	39%	18%	4%	8%
Adult dental care (n=1,559)	408	577	258	70	246
	26%	37%	17%	4%	16%
Local mental health services (n=1,562)	264	393	431	129	345
	17%	25%	28%	8%	22%
Local substance use treatment services (n=1,557)	318	354	358	101	516
	20%	23%	23%	6%	33%
Parks, libraries and community centers (n=1,565)	553	633	242	61	76
	35%	40%	15%	4%	5%
Public transportation (n=1,556)	308	364	405	246	233
	20%	23%	26%	16%	15%
Job opportunities for families (n=1,560)	216	332	570	173	269
	14%	21%	37%	11%	17%
Crime or community violence prevention services (n=1,558)	178	276	447	161	497
	11%	18%	29%	10%	32%

COMMUNITY NEED

Please rate your community's needs in these areas.

Domain	Description	High Need	Average Need	Low Need	Unsure
Child Care (n=1,570)	Access to quality and affordable care for infants and toddlers	926	501	63	80
		59%	32%	4%	5%
Child Safety (n=1,565)	Prevention of child abuse and injury	709	709	67	80
		45%	45%	4%	5%
Community (n=1,564)	For example: crime, juvenile arrests, transportation, libraries, and health services, sense of community and belonging	762	659	62	81
		49%	42%	4%	5%
Environment (n=1,551)	Air quality, water quality, environmental hazards or toxins	429	777	258	87
		28%	50%	17%	6%
Pregnancy & Birth Outcomes (n=1,582)	For example, finding affordable prenatal care, preterm births and low birthweight	516	785	100	161
		33%	50%	6%	10%
Social & Economic (n=1,568)	For example: poverty, rent burden, public assistance, household education levels, teen births, high school dropouts	995	432	59	82
		63%	28%	4%	5%
Substance Use (n=1,569)	For example, opioid overdoses and hospitalizations, alcohol use, drug use, smoking during pregnancy, Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome, and locally available substance use treatment or mental health treatment	1065	318	34	152
		68%	20%	2%	10%

Analysis

HV=Home Visiting

RESPONDENTS BY REGION

Number of overall respondents by region.

		%
Northwest	275	14%
Southwest	437	22%
North Central	221	11%
South Central	343	17%
Northeast	252	13%
Southeast	456	23%
Blank	206	

HV CLIENTS BY REGION

Number of respondents who receive home visiting services by region.

		%
Northwest	28	10%
Southwest	56	20%
North Central	22	8%
South Central	118	42%
Northeast	18	6%
Southeast	39	14%

USEFUL HOME VISITING SERVICES BY REGION

Please choose the home visiting services that were most useful to you (choose 5).

	All	NW	SW	NC	SC	NE	SE
Knowing if a child is growing or developing normally	153	15	29	12	76	9	12
	58%	54%	52%	55%	64%	50%	31%
Playing to, reading to and teaching children	137	7	22	12	78	4	14
	52%	25%	39%	55%	66%	22%	36%
Pre-K or child care education resources	118	12	25	9	56	4	12
	45%	43%	45%	41%	47%	22%	31%
Having a healthy relationship with my baby or child	103	7	20	5	57	3	11
	39%	25%	36%	23%	48%	17%	28%
Child safety and preventing injuries	89	6	9	7	56	2	9
	34%	21%	16%	32%	47%	11%	23%
Getting services for a child with disabilities or special health care needs	49	6	10	4	14	4	11
	19%	21%	18%	18%	12%	22%	28%
Taking care of a newborn	45	8	9	1	18	2	7
	17%	29%	16%	5%	15%	11%	18%
Having a healthy pregnancy	44	6	4	2	19	2	11
	17%	21%	7%	9%	16%	11%	28%
Caring for a child with disabilities or special health care needs	32	2	9	4	11	2	4
	12%	7%	16%	18%	9%	11%	10%
Breastfeeding	27	1	6	2	10	2	6
	10%	4%	11%	9%	8%	11%	15%
Housing	25	7	5	0	10	1	2
	10%	25%	9%	0%	8%	6%	5%
Infant or toddler child care	25	3	3	0	16	0	3
	10%	11%	5%	0%	14%	0%	8%
Getting food for the family	23	2	1	1	15	1	3
	9%	7%	2%	5%	13%	6%	8%
Getting health insurance and medical care	21	3	2	0	11	4	1
	8%	11%	4%	0%	9%	22%	3%
Job search	18	2	4	0	9	0	3
	7%	7%	7%	0%	8%	0%	8%
Cash assistance, such as TANF	16	4	2	0	6	0	4
	6%	14%	4%	0%	5%	0%	10%
Transportation	15	1	3	1	8	1	1
	6%	4%	5%	5%	7%	6%	0%

USEFUL HOME VISITING SERVICES BY REGION (CONTINUED)

Please choose the home visiting services that were most useful to you (choose 5).

	All	NW	SW	NC	SC	NE	SE
Improving diet or nutrition for the family	17	1	2	1	9	1	3
	6%	4%	4%	5%	8%	6%	1%
Organizing and scheduling appointments for my child	14	0	1	0	11	0	2
	5%	0%	2%	0%	9%	0%	1%
Quit smoking or tobacco use	3	1	0	0	2	0	0
	1%	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Alcohol or drug use services	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Domestic or sexual violence help	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Other	11	1	1	2	5	0	2
	4%	4%	2%	9%	4%	0%	1%

AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate how available **pregnancy and parenting support services** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1669	363	604	377	33	293
		22%	36%	23%	2%	18%
Northwest	239	53	106	47	4	29
		14%	22%	44%	20%	2%
Southwest	368	79	129	86	9	66
		22%	21%	35%	23%	2%
North Central	188	34	75	45	0	36
		11%	18%	40%	24%	0%
South Central	287	84	88	57	7	51
		17%	29%	31%	20%	2%
Northeast	209	37	77	61	6	30
		13%	18%	37%	29%	3%
Southeast	379	76	131	81	9	82
		23%	20%	35%	21%	2%

AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate how available **pre-K or toddler education services** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1692	620	683	307	6	79
		37%	40%	18%	0.4%	5%
Northwest	243	95	96	44	1	7
		14%	39%	40%	18%	0.4%
Southwest	373	154	141	66	0	13
		22%	41%	38%	18%	0%
North Central	187	57	86	35	1	8
		11%	30%	46%	19%	0.5%
South Central	291	109	115	46	3	20
		17%	37%	40%	16%	1%
Northeast	210	70	93	46	0	4
		12%	33%	44%	22%	0%
Southeast	388	135	155	72	1	27
		23%	35%	40%	19%	0.3%

Please rate how available **infant or toddler child care services** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1685	408	523	577	27	152
		24.2%	31.0%	34.2%	1.6%	9%
Northwest	242	52	64	100	8	20
		14%	21.5%	26.4%	41.3%	3.3%
Southwest	373	106	102	125	6	34
		22%	28.4%	27.3%	33.5%	1.6%
North Central	187	29	68	79	1	10
		11%	15.5%	36.4%	42.2%	0.5%
South Central	290	67	90	85	6	41
		17%	23.1%	31%	29.3%	2.1%
Northeast	212	49	60	87	1	13
		13%	23.2%	28.3%	41%	0.5%
Southeast	384	104	139	100	5	35
		23%	27.1%	36.2%	26%	1.3%

AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate how available **children’s health or dental services** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I’m not Sure
All	1681	443	608	481	31	118
		26.4%	36.2%	28.6%	1.8%	7%
Northwest	243	51	75	98	6	11
		14%	21%	30.9%	40.3%	2.5%
Southwest	374	115	142	79	93	32
		22%	30.7%	38%	21.1%	24.9%
North Central	185	30	49	93	4	9
		11%	16.2%	26.5%	50.3%	2.2%
South Central	287	84	102	67	5	29
		17%	29.3%	35.5%	23.3%	1.7%
Northeast	211	42	75	84	5	6
		13%	19.9%	35.5%	39.8%	2.4%
Southeast	383	121	166	62	3	31
		23%	31.6%	43.3%	16.2%	0.8%

Please rate how available **hospitals, adult health centers, primary care providers** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I’m not Sure
All	1690	604	691	309	21	66
		35.7%	40.9%	18.3%	1.2%	3.9%
Northwest	242	82	87	63	4	7
		14%	33.9%	36%	26%	1.7%
Southwest	375	141	154	62	5	13
		22%	37.6%	41.1%	16.5%	1.3%
North Central	189	53	87	40	0	9
		11%	28%	46%	21.2%	0
South Central	287	119	111	41	4	13
		17%	41.5%	38.7%	14.3%	1.4%
Northeast	211	60	87	58	3	3
		12%	28.4%	41.2%	27.5%	1.4%
Southeast	387	150	164	47	5	21
		23%	38.8%	42.4%	12.1%	1.3%

AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate how available **adult dental care services** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1684	505	627	376	36	141
		30%	37.2%	22.3%	2.1%	8.4%
Northwest	240	65	92	64	8	11
		14%	27.1%	38.3%	26.7%	3.3%
Southwest	374	123	143	72	5	31
		22%	32.9%	38.2%	19.3%	1.3%
North Central	187	40	71	65	3	9
		11%	21.4%	38%	34.8%	1.6%
South Central	288	104	109	41	6	29
		17%	36.1%	37.8%	14.2%	2.1%
Northeast	212	57	75	62	6	12
		13%	26.9%	35.4%	29.2%	2.8%
Southeast	282	116	137	72	8	49
		17%	41.1%	48.6%	25.5%	2.8%

Please rate how available **local mental health services (excluding substance use treatment)** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1684	281	418	676	57	253
		16.7%	24.8%	40.1%	3.4%	15%
Northwest	244	55	57	101	10	22
		14%	22.5%	23.4%	41.4%	4.1%
Southwest	370	71	104	122	13	60
		22%	19.2%	28.1%	33%	3.5%
North Central	187	26	46	90	7	18
		11%	13.9%	24.6%	48.1%	3.7%
South Central	287	42	59	107	10	69
		17%	14.6%	20.6%	37.3%	3.5%
Northeast	212	24	50	108	9	22
		13%	11.3%	23.6%	50.9%	4.2%
Southeast	384	63	102	149	8	62
		23%	16.4%	26.6%	38.8%	2.1%

AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate how available **local substance use treatment services** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1677	226	448	539	61	403
		13.5%	26.7%	32.1%	3.6%	24%
Northwest	243	43	56	87	11	46
		14%	17.7%	23%	35.8%	4.5%
Southwest	370	51	107	94	11	107
		22%	13.8%	28.9%	25.4%	3%
North Central	186	24	55	74	7	26
		11%	12.9%	29.6%	39.8%	3.8%
South Central	284	29	59	85	12	99
		17%	10.2%	20.8%	29.9%	4.2%
Northeast	212	28	54	79	10	41
		13%	13.2%	25.5%	37.3%	4.7%
Southeast	382	51	117	120	10	84
		23%	13.4%	30.6%	31.4%	2.6%

Please rate how available **parks, libraries or community centers** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1695	567	752	337	24	24
		33%	44%	20%	1.4%	1.4%
Northwest	244	85	105	52	1	1
		14%	35%	43%	21%	0.4%
Southwest	373	137	160	69	4	4
		22%	37%	43%	18%	1.1%
North Central	190	48	89	51	2	2
		11%	25%	47%	27%	1.1%
South Central	287	112	114	48	9	9
		17%	39%	40%	17%	3.1%
Northeast	212	51	95	64	1	1
		13%	24%	45%	30%	0.5%
Southeast	388	134	189	54	7	7
		23%	35%	49%	14%	1.8%

AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate how available **public transportation** is in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1691	338	429	658	156	110
		20%	25%	39%	9.2%	6.5%
Northwest	244	47	57	112	16	12
		14%	19%	23%	46%	6.6%
Southwest	370	72	90	158	30	20
		22%	19%	24%	43%	8.1%
North Central	19	19	42	84	37	7
		11%	10%	22%	44%	19.6%
South Central	289	61	68	95	31	36
		17%	21%	24%	33%	10.7%
Northeast	212	21	47	104	26	14
		13%	10%	22%	49%	12.3%
Southeast	387	118	127	105	16	21
		23%	30%	33%	27%	4.1%

Please rate how available **job opportunities for families** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1687	200	462	778	57	190
		12.0%	27.0%	46.0%	3.4%	11.3%
Northwest	243	33	64	124	11	12
		14%	14.0%	26.0%	51.0%	4.5%
Southwest	373	34	92	185	13	49
		22%	9.0%	25.0%	50.0%	3.5%
North Central	187	14	49	106	6	12
		11%	7.0%	26.0%	57.0%	3.2%
South Central	290	54	96	85	12	43
		17%	19.0%	33.0%	29.0%	4.1%
Northeast	211	14	53	123	5	16
		13%	7.0%	25.0%	58.0%	2.4%
Southeast	383	51	108	155	11	58
		23%	13.0%	28.0%	40.0%	2.9%

AVAILABILITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate how available **crime or community violence prevention** are in your community.

	n	Very Available	Above Average Availability	Below Average Availability	Not Available	I'm not Sure
All	1692	153	337	695	103	404
		9%	20%	41%	6.1%	23.9%
Northwest	244	16	49	130	18	31
		14%	7%	20%	53%	7.4%
Southwest	372	34	70	146	21	101
		22%	9%	19%	39%	5.6%
North Central	187	13	37	86	14	37
		11%	7%	20%	46%	7.5%
South Central	290	37	50	95	16	92
		17%	13%	17%	33%	5.5%
Northeast	212	14	52	96	11	39
		13%	7%	25%	45%	5.2%
Southeast	386	39	79	142	23	104
		23%	10%	20%	37%	6%

Please rate the quality of **pregnancy and parenting support services** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1563	427	484	216	36	401
		27.3%	31.0%	13.8%	2.3%	25.7%
Northwest	223	55	87	28	11	42
		24.7%	39.0%	12.6%	4.9%	18.8%
Southwest	342	100	99	46	5	92
		29.2%	29.0%	13.5%	1.5%	26.9%
North Central	172	41	48	28	3	52
		23.8%	27.9%	16.3%	1.7%	30.2%
South Central	271	89	74	35	7	66
		32.8%	27.3%	12.9%	2.6%	24.4%
Northeast	194	48	60	27	6	53
		24.7%	30.9%	13.9%	3.1%	27.3%
Southeast	361	94	116	51	4	96
		26.0%	32.1%	14.1%	1.1%	26.6%

QUALITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate the quality of **pre-K or toddler education services** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1570	608	628	178	26	130
		38.7%	40.0%	11.3%	1.7%	8.3%
Northwest	225	89	91	22	6	17
		39.6%	40.4%	9.8%	2.7%	7.6%
Southwest	341	148	133	30	3	27
		43.4%	39.0%	8.8%	0.9%	7.9%
North Central	174	56	78	21	1	18
		32.2%	44.8%	12.1%	0.6%	10.3%
South Central	272	114	110	27	4	17
		41.9%	40.4%	9.9%	1.5%	6.3%
Northeast	196	74	76	28	4	14
		37.8%	38.8%	14.3%	2.0%	7.1%
Southeast	362	127	140	50	8	37
		35.1%	38.7%	13.8%	2.2%	10.2%

Please rate the quality of **infant or toddler child care services** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1560	429	516	335	57	223
		27.5%	33.1%	21.5%	3.7%	14.3%
Northwest	223	53	77	49	15	29
		23.8%	34.5%	22.0%	6.7%	13.0%
Southwest	339	109	106	67	7	50
		32.2%	31.3%	19.8%	2.1%	14.8%
North Central	173	40	61	40	8	24
		23.1%	35.3%	23.1%	4.6%	13.9%
South Central	270	78	89	54	9	40
		28.9%	33.0%	20.0%	3.3%	14.8%
Northeast	195	50	67	45	5	28
		25.6%	34.4%	23.1%	2.6%	14.4%
Southeast	360	99	116	80	13	52
		27.5%	32.2%	22.2%	3.6%	14.4%

QUALITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate the quality of **children's health or dental services** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1555	457	543	294	58	203
		29.4%	34.9%	18.9%	3.7%	13.1%
Northwest	220	47	76	55	16	26
		21.4%	34.6%	25.0%	7.3%	11.8%
Southwest	340	110	126	48	12	44
		32.4%	37.1%	14.1%	3.5%	12.9%
North Central	173	41	60	40	5	27
		23.7%	34.7%	23.1%	2.9%	15.6%
South Central	270	94	84	51	6	35
		34.8%	31.1%	18.9%	2.2%	13.0%
Northeast	194	46	60	54	11	23
		23.7%	30.9%	27.8%	5.7%	11.9%
Southeast	358	119	137	46	8	48
		33.2%	38.3%	12.9%	2.2%	14.4%

Please rate the quality of **hospitals, adult health centers, primary care providers** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1559	492	603	277	67	120
Northwest	223	56	88	52	16	11
		25.1%	39.5%	23.3%	7.2%	4.9%
Southwest	340	115	130	57	13	25
		33.8%	38.2%	16.8%	3.8%	7.4%
North Central	172	43	80	31	6	12
		25.0%	46.5%	18.0%	3.5%	7.0%
South Central	270	102	96	40	9	23
		37.8%	35.6%	14.8%	3.3%	8.5%
Northeast	192	48	64	54	14	12
		25.0%	33.3%	28.1%	7.3%	6.3%
Southeast	362	128	145	43	9	37
		35.4%	40.1%	11.9%	2.5%	10.2%

QUALITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate the quality of **adult dental care services** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1559	407	573	260	70	249
Northwest	220	52	89	44	12	23
		23.6%	40.5%	20.0%	5.5%	10.5%
Southwest	340	100	130	50	15	45
		29.4%	38.2%	14.7%	4.4%	13.2%
North Central	174	42	67	28	10	27
		24.1%	38.5%	16.1%	5.8%	15.5%
South Central	271	62	108	35	8	58
		22.9%	39.9%	12.9%	3.0%	21.4%
Northeast	191	57	58	43	10	23
		29.8%	30.4%	22.5%	5.2%	12.0%
Southeast	363	94	121	60	15	73
		25.9%	33.3%	16.5%	4.1%	20.1%

Please rate the quality of **local mental health services (excluding substance use treatment)** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1563	267	396	429	130	341
Northwest	223	36	70	69	17	31
		16.1%	31.4%	30.9%	7.6%	13.9%
Southwest	340	60	83	84	22	91
		17.7%	24.4%	24.7%	6.5%	26.8%
North Central	174	25	54	43	22	30
		14.4%	31.0%	24.7%	12.6%	17.2%
South Central	271	60	64	69	15	63
		22.1%	23.6%	25.5%	5.5%	23.3%
Northeast	193	33	32	63	26	39
		17.1%	16.6%	32.6%	13.5%	20.2%
Southeast	362	53	93	101	28	87
		14.6%	25.7%	27.9%	7.7%	24.0%

QUALITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate the quality of **local substance use treatment services** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1556	226	355	358	100	517
Northwest	223	34	56	63	16	54
		15.3%	25.1%	28.3%	7.2%	24.2%
Southwest	337	47	71	69	22	128
		14.0%	21.1%	20.5%	6.5%	38.0%
North Central	173	22	49	41	18	43
		12.7%	28.3%	23.7%	10.4%	24.9%
South Central	270	41	55	54	11	109
		15.2%	20.4%	20.0%	4.1%	40.4%
Northeast	193	30	37	49	16	61
		15.5%	19.2%	25.4%	8.3%	31.6%
Southeast	360	52	87	82	17	122
		14.4%	24.2%	22.7%	4.2%	33.9%

Please rate the quality of **parks, libraries or community centers** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1564	553	95	243	61	78
Northwest	222	74	7	7	8	7
		33.3%	3.2%	3.2%	4.0%	3.2%
Southwest	340	125	8	20	20	8
		36.8%	2.4%	5.9%	6.0%	2.4%
North Central	173	57	6	4	4	6
		33.0%	3.5%	2.3%	2.0%	3.5%
South Central	271	98	25	12	12	25
		36.2%	9.2%	4.4%	4.0%	9.2%
Northeast	195	55	11	7	7	11
		28.2%	5.6%	3.6%	4.0%	5.6%
Southeast	363	144	21	11	11	21
		39.7%	5.8%	3.0%	3.0%	5.8%

QUALITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate the quality of **public transportation** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1557	308	368	404	246	231
Northwest	222	40	57	68	30	27
		18.0%	25.7%	30.6%	13.5%	12.2%
Southwest	338	58	74	93	62	51
		17.2%	21.9%	27.5%	18.3%	15.1%
North Central	172	26	34	54	37	21
		15.1%	19.8%	31.4%	21.5%	12.2%
South Central	268	63	57	50	48	50
		23.5%	21.3%	18.7%	17.9%	18.7%
Northeast	196	29	32	60	41	34
		14.8%	16.3%	30.6%	20.9%	17.4%
Southeast	361	92	114	79	28	48
		25.5%	31.6%	21.9%	7.8%	13.3%

Please rate the quality of **job opportunities for families** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1560	216	332	570	173	269
Northwest	223	25	45	98	38	17
		11.2%	20.2%	44.0%	17.0%	7.6%
Southwest	342	44	72	119	44	63
		12.9%	21.1%	34.8%	12.9%	18.4%
North Central	172	22	35	76	15	24
		12.8%	20.4%	44.2%	8.7%	14.0%
South Central	269	55	64	70	24	56
		20.5%	23.8%	26.0%	8.9%	20.8%
Northeast	193	15	34	93	24	27
		7.8%	17.6%	48.2%	12.4%	14.0%
Southeast	361	55	82	114	28	82
		15.2%	22.7%	31.6%	7.8%	22.7%

QUALITY OF SERVICES BY REGION

Please rate the quality of **crime or community violence prevention** in your community.

	n	Good Quality	Above Average Quality	Below Average Quality	Poor Quality	I'm not Sure
All	1558	178	276	447	161	496
Northwest	221	21	48	75	29	48
		9.5%	21.7%	33.9%	13.1%	21.7%
Southwest	339	41	57	95	43	103
		12.1%	16.8%	28.0%	12.7%	30.4%
North Central	173	17	34	55	14	53
		9.8%	19.7%	31.8%	8.1%	30.6%
South Central	270	37	48	58	27	100
		13.7%	17.8%	21.5%	10.0%	37.0%
Northeast	192	22	29	65	19	57
		11.5%	15.1%	33.9%	9.9%	29.7%
Southeast	363	40	60	99	29	135
		11.0%	16.5%	27.3%	8.0%	37.2%

COMMUNITY NEED BY REGION

Please rate your community's need in **child care**.

	n	High Need	Average Need	Low Need	Not Sure
All	1569	926	500	63	80
Northwest	225	125	83	10	7
		55.6%	36.9%	4.4%	3.1%
Southwest	342	184	127	16	15
		53.8%	37.1%	4.7%	4.4%
North Central	173	98	66	5	4
		56.7%	38.2%	2.9%	2.3%
South Central	269	167	62	17	23
		62.1%	23.1%	6.3%	8.6%
Northeast	198	124	61	4	9
		62.6%	30.8%	2.0%	4.6%
Southeast	362	228	101	11	22
		63.0%	27.9%	3.0%	6.1%

COMMUNITY NEED BY REGION

Please rate your community's need in **child safety**.

	n	High Need	Average Need	Low Need	Not Sure
All	1564	709	708	67	80
Northwest	225	102	104	8	11
		45.3%	46.2%	3.6%	4.9%
Southwest	340	139	167	20	14
		40.9%	49.1%	5.9%	4.1%
North Central	174	70	90	9	5
		40.2%	51.7%	5.2%	2.9%
South Central	268	126	105	17	20
		47.0%	39.2%	6.3%	7.5%
Northeast	195	106	79	2	8
		54.4%	40.5%	1.0%	4.1%
Southeast	362	166	163	11	22
		45.9%	45.0%	3.0%	6.1%

Please rate your community's need in **community environment**.

	n	High Need	Average Need	Low Need	Not Sure
All	1549	757	647	65	80
Northwest	224	116	93	8	7
		51.8%	41.5%	3.6%	3.1%
Southwest	340	168	146	12	14
		49.4%	42.9%	3.5%	4.1%
North Central	172	76	82	9	5
		44.2%	47.7%	5.2%	2.9%
South Central	260	119	102	13	26
		45.8%	39.2%	5.0%	10.0%
Northeast	195	104	80	7	4
		53.3%	41.0%	3.6%	2.1%
Southeast	358	174	144	16	24
		48.6%	40.2%	4.5%	6.7%

COMMUNITY NEED BY REGION

Please rate your community's need in **environment – air and water quality**.

	n	High Need	Average Need	Low Need	Not Sure
All	1549	428	773	254	94
Northwest	221	45	116	48	12
		20.4%	52.5%	21.7%	5.4%
Southwest	340	96	183	41	20
		28.2%	53.8%	12.1%	5.9%
North Central	173	18	93	50	12
		10.4%	53.8%	28.9%	6.9%
South Central	263	79	111	48	25
		30.0%	42.2%	18.3%	9.5%
Northeast	197	56	106	30	5
		28.4%	53.8%	15.2%	2.5%
Southeast	355	134	164	37	20
		37.8%	46.2%	10.4%	5.6%

Please rate your community's need in **pregnancy and birth outcomes**.

	n	High Need	Average Need	Low Need	Not Sure
All	1562	521	781	102	158
Northwest	225	81	110	19	15
		36.0%	48.9%	8.4%	6.7%
Southwest	340	121	162	26	31
		35.6%	47.7%	7.7%	9.1%
North Central	174	45	98	15	16
		25.9%	56.3%	8.2%	9.2%
South Central	267	81	129	19	38
		30.3%	48.3%	7.1%	14.2%
Northeast	196	59	111	9	17
		30.1%	56.6%	4.6%	8.7%
Southeast	360	134	171	14	41
		37.2%	47.5%	3.9%	11.4%

COMMUNITY NEED BY REGION

Please rate your community's need in **social and economic issues**.

	n	High Need	Average Need	Low Need	Not Sure
All	1568	992	431	58	87
Northwest	224	155	57	6	6
		69.2%	25.5%	2.7%	2.7%
Southwest	341	201	101	18	21
		58.9%	29.6%	5.3%	6.2%
North Central	174	119	42	5	8
		68.4%	24.1%	2.9%	4.6%
South Central	270	156	72	10	32
		57.8%	26.7%	3.7%	11.9%
Northeast	197	132	60	2	3
		67.0%	30.5%	1.0%	1.5%
Southeast	362	229	99	17	17
		63.3%	27.4%	4.7%	4.7%

Please rate your community's need in **substance use**.

	n	High Need	Average Need	Low Need	Not Sure
All	1537	1058	311	28	140
Northwest	220	174	31	4	11
		79.1%	14.1%	1.8%	5.0%
Southwest	337	229	68	5	35
		68.0%	20.2%	1.5%	10.4%
North Central	174	136	30	1	7
		78.2%	17.2%	0.6%	4.0%
South Central	255	144	65	3	43
		56.5%	25.5%	1.2%	16.9%
Northeast	195	152	30	3	10
		78.0%	15.4%	1.5%	5.1%
Southeast	356	223	87	12	34
		62.6%	24.4%	3.4%	9.6%